





2ND EDITION MARCH 2022



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The Think20 (T20) is the official engagement group of G20, bringing together leading think tanks and research centres worldwide. T20 was formally established in February 2012 and initiated under the Mexican G20 Presidency. T20 Policy Briefs offer research-based policy recommendations to the G20 leaders. T20 is committed to providing innovative ideas and evidence-based policy recommendations. Over the last 5 years, T20 has produced 519 policy briefs supporting the inputs for the G20 process.



Bambang P. S. Brodjonegoro Professor of Economics, Universitas Indonesia LEAD CO-CHAIR T20 Indonesia

The Think20 in 2022 is hosted by Centre of Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Indonesia and Institute for Economic and Social Research, University of Indonesia (LPEM FEB UI). As one of G20 engagement groups, we strive dialogue of T20 recommendation that is anchored to evidence-based policies focusing on solving global challenges. Global problems from climate change to current health and economic recovery challenges stressing a need of coordinated actions among G20 countries. The global cooperation among countries is accountable when it also reflects consistency in domestic policies and reform that needs to be taken at the country level.

For the past two years, the COVID-19 pandemic has put a strain on economic and development. When it is not managed and or intervened effectively, it may result to a more inequal world. As economy recovered faster in developed than in emerging economies, stalling economic and social progress in these countries, along with commitment to mitigate environmental degradation, which is still lagging globally, could also exacerbate a reduce quality of life and well-being among majority of the population.

Addressing those challenges, G20 Indonesia presidency is focusing on the three areas: refining global health architecture to better address and adapt on future global pandemic, ensuring inclusivity of the digital transformation and technological progress, and managing a working climate change initiatives particularly on setting clear path of renewable energy transition.

The G20 Indonesia priorities have been embedded in the T20 Indonesia nine task forces which will collect policy briefs addressing policy areas aligned to these T20 and G20 priorities.

We welcome and invite scholars and think tanks across G20 countries to participate and to collaborate in the T20 activities to cement T20 longstanding objective as an idea bank of G20.

Referring to the G20 Indonesia main theme "Recover Together, Recover Stronger", workable policies initiatives among G20 countries are important to strike the consensus and ensuring a continued commitment that is not limited within one-vear time frame. Therefore. T20 in its process always strive to seek an effective and improved engagement among scholars, think tank, and with the G20 as well as with other G20 engagement groups, to involve in the discussion of workable policy initiatives.

This book profile of T20 Indonesia aims to inform our stakeholders on our structure. task forces priority issues, and our activities and events conducted by T20 Indonesia. I hope this book can benefit our stakeholders and readers to navigate various programs of T20 Indonesia and task forces, that will be conducted for this full year of 2022.

On behalf of T20 Indonesia, I would also like to convey my appreciation for the current and future support and the coordination from our Task Force host organizations, knowledge partners, partners, and sponsors, for the collaboration in the T20 activities ranging from policy brief submission, host and co-hosted T20 and task force events, and involvement in the Inception and later in T20 summit.

Thank You.



G20 was born in 1999 following the Asian financial challenges are herculean in nature. However, crisis of 1998. It was originally conceived as assuming an effective cooperation G20 leaders a policy forum among ministers of finance and and ministers can also harness energy to governors of central banks from 19 countries and confront even the most formidable challenges. the European Union but was later elevated during Herein comes Think20 (T20) to support the G20 the 2008 Global Financial Crisis as a platform process with policy ideas and options beyond what of discussion for leaders from the world's twenty the routines of official perspectives. Initiated largest economies. Indeed, in the time of crisis in 2012, T20 as one of the G20's engagement global cooperation is increasingly needed given groups consisting of policy researchers and a deepened economic interdependence. Under such academia from around the world has served G20 a circumstances policy making effectiveness as source of evidence-based policy ideas and requires concerted and coordinated actions. By recommendations. Through collaboration with collaborating, leaders and ministers can help diverse institutions, including the G20 working pool resources and prevent harming each other groups of both the finance and Sherpa tracks. through beggar thy neighbour policies. The unique T20 aimed at a G20 outcome which benefits not combination of high-level political authority just the G20 countries but also developing and flexibility in decision-making is one of countries in the wider world; commits not just the keys to the success of the G20 in executing to short-term challenges such as immediate a concerted and coordinated policy responses recovery from the COVID-19 onslaught but also during the 2008 Great Financial Crisis. to longer-term challenges of climate change, The world today is faced with the confluence gender equality and a return to a bio-friendly development path.

of fundamental problems. The COVID-19 pandemic lingers, leaving enormous costs in form of loss of lives, loss of employment, loss of businesses, loss of income, huge new debts, and deep scars such as erosion of human capital as people are forced to stay away from practicing their jobs and students either have stop schooling altogether or confine to virtual learning. The puzzlingly deepening inequality within and between countries deteriorates further. Ways must be found to create a greater harmony between the growth, social and environmental impacts of human activities and technological changes. The inward direction pursued instinctively during the COVID-19 pandemic of the last two years is not going to lead the world out of the current conundrum. Political leaders will have to rediscover and reinvent international cooperation to allow the world and countries therein to restore growth, alleviate inequality, quide an effective decarbonisation, and arrest and reverse biodiversity losses. Admittedly, the

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Djisman S. Simandjuntak

Chair of the Board of Directors of CSIS Foundation LEAD CO-CHAIR T20 Indonesia

Considering the enormous challenges facing the G20 process of 2022 and along with it T20, the host institutions of T20 Indonesia. the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) and Institute for Economic and Social Research. University of Indonesia (LPEM). have established cooperative networks with the T20 Italv and T20 Saudi Arabia before it and the upcoming T20 India with a view to maintaining continuity in cooperation with the rest of the T20 network. Coinciding with the T20's 10th anniversary, T20 Indonesia has also established nine Task Forces representing the fundamental problems facing the world today. Through the collaborative mechanisms T20 Indonesia is determined to submit a set of focused, concrete and insightful recommendations to the G20 and, in parallel, informed policy ideas to the policy research community and the general public at large.

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CENTRE FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS)

Center for Strategic and International Studies is an Independent Leading Research Institute in Indonesia and East Asia. Founded in 1971, CSIS has won recognition as an important research and policy institution both within Indonesia and Internationally. It has been ranked among the top think tanks in Southeast Asia and globally. Its development over more than five decades is entwined with the history of Indonesia itself.

CSIS is a multidisciplinary policy oriented research institute paying attention on economic affairs, social and political issues. and international relations. It undertakes research in various areas with topics selected on the basis of their relevance to public policy. The research is complemented and strengthened by its relations with an extensive network of research, academic, and other organizations worldwide. This gives CSIS unique position to consider policy issues from various relevant perspectives.



INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA (LPEM FEB UI)

Institute for Economic and Social Research, known as LPEM FEB UI, is a research institute under the Faculty of Economics and Business, University of Indonesia. LPEM FEB UI was established in November 1953 by Prof Soemitro Djojohadikusumo, who served as Dean of the Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia. For 69 years, LPEM FEB UI has become one of the leading academic institutions in Indonesia, which plays an essential role in contributing ideas through research, consulting, and training.

Our research and consulting activities focused on broad aspects of issues. We organised ourselves in 7 research groups: Regional and Energy Resources Policy, Macroeconomics and Political Economy. Environmental Economics, Digital Economy and Behavioural Economics, Business Climate and Global Value Chains, Social and Community Empowerment, and Social Protection and Labour. Our research staff consists of 67 economists, social researchers, anthropologists, statisticians, and public policy analysts.

LPEM FEB UI Training and Education Centre focuses on the teaching of public policy. economics, and social science courses. Our objective is to enable the knowledge sharing under our training and education centre. Over the past years, numerous government officials, private entities, CSOs, MSMEs, and general audiences have joined our courses.

T20 INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERS

Bambang Susantono Government of Indonesia

Jeffrey Sachs Columbia University



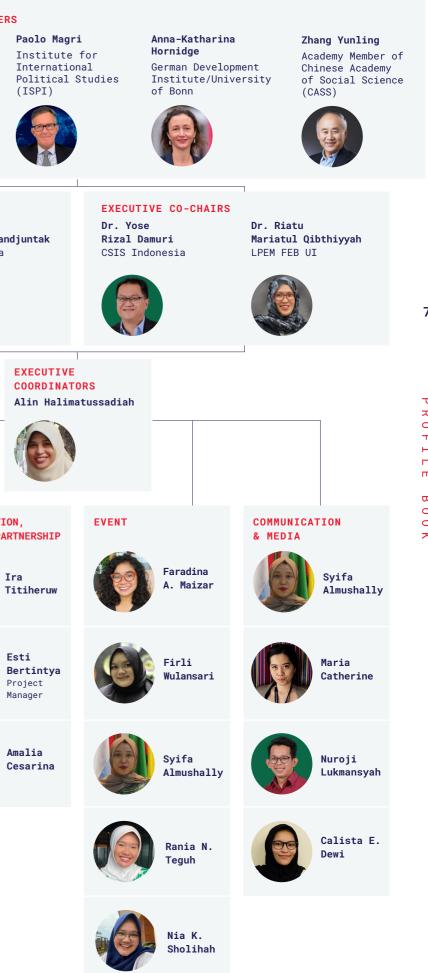




LEAD CO-CHAIR Prof. Dr. Bambang Brodjonegoro Universitas Indonesia

Prof. Dr. Djisman S. Simandjuntak CSIS Indonesia





T20 CONTENTS & TF COORDINATION

ADMINISTRATION FINANCE & PARTNERSHIP





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T20 HIGHLIGHTS

The T20 contributes to the G20 agenda in four ways:

- 1. Providing analytical inputs into the G20's decision-making process;
- 2. Providing independent recommendations which are based on empirical evidence;
- 3. Promoting international cooperation by providing honest and foresight discussions among think tanks and researchers;
- 4. Initiating policy dialogue on issues that have yet been covered in the formal forum.

Highlights from the T20 Italy 2021

As the Italian G20 presidency passed the torch to the Indonesian presidency, a handover event was held on 30 November 2021 by the T20 Italy 2021 Secretariat (ISPI) and T20 Indonesia 2022 Secretariat (CSIS Indonesia and LPEM FEB UI) to symbolise the occasion. The handover event, titled "From Italy to Indonesia: T20 Contribution to G20 Recovery Initiatives", tried to discuss key points, such as lessons learned from past T20 presidencies, challenges and priorities ahead of the Indonesian presidency, and expectations to be made in another crucial year for multilateralism. These key points tried to keep in line with the theme of the G20 Indonesia 2022: "Recover Together, Recover Stronger".

During its presidency. The T20 Indonesia will have two major events, Inception conference in February 2022 and the T20 Summit in September 2022. Side events are expected to be held between February and September 2022.

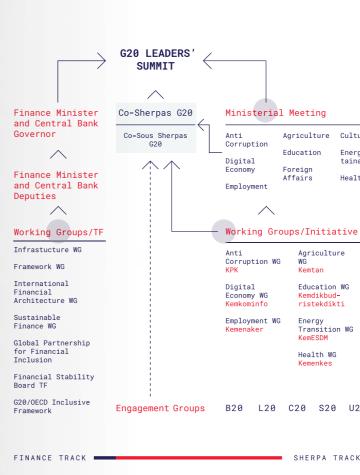
The T20 Indonesia will

- 1. Represent the Asian emerging economies,
- 2. Take the lead on issues of regional and global concern
- 3. Put forward the agendas relevant to Indonesia
- 4. Carry the legacy of global cooperation for recovery.

Strategic issues:

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The T20 Indonesia shares a similar focus and priorities with the G20 Indonesia and maintains continuity of agenda from the previous T20 presidencies, especially the T20 Italy and T20 Saudi Arabia, while also anticipating the future ideas brought by the T20 India presidency in the upcoming year. Furthermore, the T20 Indonesia considers the latest development of the COVID-19 pandemic as well as its short and long-term scars that might impact the livelihoods of global communities. Furthermore, the T20 Indonesia acknowledges the importance of concrete actions in realising the worldwide agreement on the climate change agenda, specifically on the COP 26 agreement that has been achieved recently. The T20 Indonesia will also consider the persistent fundamental problems relating to inequality, digital divide, climate change, and biodiversity extinction and address the financing gap, especially for low-income and middleincome countries. Lastly, the T20 Indonesia supports multilateralism and global governance to improve the state of global cooperation.





Agriculture	Culture	Development	Trade, Investment.
Education	Energy Sus- tainability	Environmental	
Foreign Affairs	Health	Tourism	Empower (Women
			Empoerment)

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WG						Empowering			
						Initiative			
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T20 TASK FORCE

The 2022 T20 is committed to maintain consistency in the agendasetting to address the most challenging international problems. Thus, the T20 main activities will be spearheaded by 9 (nine) task forces. Each task force commits to curate the best solutions from the global pool of experts and researchers to address various priority issues.

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OPEN TRADE, SUSTAINABLE INVESTMENT AND INDUSTRY



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FOOD SECURITY AND SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE



INTERNATIONAL FINANCE AND ECONOMIC RECOVERY



MEANINGFUL DIGITAL CONNECTIVITY, CYBER SECURITY AND EMPOWERMENT



INEQUALITY, HUMAN CAPITAL, AND WELL-BEING



GOVERNING CLIMATE TARGETS.

ENERGY TRANSITION AND

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

(3)

GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY AND COVID-19



RESILIENT INFRASTRUCTURE AND FINANCING



GLOBAL COOPERATION FOR SDGS FINANCING



OPEN TRADE, SUSTAINABLE INVESTMENT AND INDUSTRY



LEAD CO-CHAIR

Dr. Yose Rizal Damuri

Executive Director, Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Indonesia

POLICY AREAS

- 1. WTO reform agenda
- 2. Pandemic and resilient supply chain
- 3. Open, fair and green trade policy 4. Sustainable investment
- 5. 21st century trade and industrial policy
- 6. Digital trade & digitally enabled services
- 7. Inclusive global value chain

CO-CHAIRS

- 1. Dionisius Narjoko Senior Economist at The Economic Research Institute for ASEAN & East Asia
- 2. Jane Drake-Brockman Visiting Fellow, Institute for International Trade, The University of Adelaide
- 3. Albert F. Park Chief Economist and Director General of the Asian Development Bank (ADB)

"The complexity of trade, investment and industry nexus has become the source of uncertainty due to the rising geopolitical tension and an ineffective multilateral trading system. It also has been exacerbated by the Covid-19 pandemic, which disrupted the global supply chain. This year, T20 Indonesia is committed to providing recommendations in reviving the multilateral trading system and realising a more inclusive and sustainable global value chain and investment. Moreover, to contribute to the future agenda setting on the digital trade, industrial development and advancement to achieve the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)."

HOST INSTITUTION

Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Indonesia

- 4. Andreas Freytag Professor of Economics at the Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena
- 5. Manjeet Kripalani Executive Director, Gateway House

COORDINATOR

Dandy Rafitrandi Researcher, Centre for Strategic and International Studies

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TASK FORCE 2

MEANINGFUL DIGITAL CONNECTIVITY, CYBER SECURITY AND EMPOWERMEN



"Sensing, Understanding, and Acting are our methodologies for our smart future. Those are the keys for implementing a better future for the world. We are living in a world where digital technology and the smart world co-exist."

HOST INSTITUTION

Innovation Centre

Smart City &

Communication

(SCCIC) ITB

LEAD CO-CHAIR

Prof. Suhono Harso Supangkat

Head of Smart City & Community Innovation Center, Institut Teknologi Bandung (ITB)

POLICY AREAS

- 1. Accessible and affordable universal internet access to rebuild and recover in the pandemic
- 2. Smartization and meaningful digitalization for Sustainable Development Goals (SDG)
- 3. Data governance e.g., data protection and cross border data flow
- 4. Digital government and smart cities
- 5. AI governance & ethics
- 6. Digital literacy and skills for closing digital gender gap
- 7. SMEs, startup, digital payment and technological adoption
- 8. Cybersecurity risks, threats, and data privacy
- 9. Impact and potential of digital development cooperation

CO-CHAIRS

- 1. Khoirul Anwar Director The University Center of Excellence for Advanced Intelligent Communications (AICOMS), Telkom
- University 2. Nia Sarinastiti Accenture Development Partnerships Lead for Indonesia
- 3. Turksel Kaya Bensghir Profesor at Ankara Haci Bayram Veli University - Business Administration- IIBF
- 4. Junseok Hwang Seoul National University, Professor, International Technology

Technology Management, Economics, and Policy Program (TEMEP),

- 5. Toshio Obi Waseda University - Professor Emeritus
- George Mason University; and President, International Academy of CTO
- Adjunct Professor Emeritus of Economics & Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley
- 9. Venkatachalam Anbumozhi Senior Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)
- 10. Syed Munir Khasru Chairman of The Institute for Policy, Advocacy, and Governance (IPAG)

COORDINATOR

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TASK FORCE 3

GOVERNING CLIMATE TARGET ENERGY TRANSITION AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION



LEAD CO-CHAIR

Moekti Handajani Soejachmoen

Co-Founder & Executive Director. Indonesia Research Institute for Decarbonization (IRID)

POLICY AREAS

- 1. Circular economy and resource efficiency to promote prosperity
- 2. Climate resilience in the least developed and developing countries, including both adaptation and mitigation
- 3. Net Zero Emission (NZE) and just transition towards climate-neutral economies
- 4. Global cooperation to accelerate energy transition
- 5. Climate financing and carbon pricing instruments
- 6. Preserving marine biodiversity and nature protected areas
- Addressing transboundary environmental pollution

CO-CHAIRS

- 1. Alin Halimatussadiah Head of Environmental Economics Research Group at LPEM FEB UI
- 2. Noura Y. Mansouri Research Fellow at King Abdullah Petroleum Studies and Research Center (KAPSARC)
- 3. Luiz de Mello Director for the Policy Studies Branch, Economics Department, OECD
- 4. Kazuo Matsushita Senior Fellow at the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies

Professional Program (ITPP),

- Director, Global R&DB Center (GRC)
- 6. Jean-Pierre Auffret
- 7. Benjamin H. Y. Koo Tsinghua University 8. Glenn A. Woroch

"We are facing global challenges that negatively affect our daily life both social and economically, as well as our environment, including our climate. So far, mostly development process has mainly focused on the economy. We need to change it by having a just transition in our development process, including a just energy transition. Countries have to work together in a collaborative manner to ensure such just transition to happen for the benefit of all."

HOST INSTITUTION

Institute for Economic and Social Research (LPEM) FEB UI

(IGES)

- 5. Arunabha Ghosh Founder-CEO, Council on Energy, Environment and Water (CEEW)
- 6. Camilla Bausch Director, Ecologic Institute
- 7. John Kirton Director, G20 Research Group
- 8. Frank Jotzo Professor and Head of Energy, Australian National University
- 9. Jun Arima Senior Policy Fellow on Energy and Environment, Economic Research Institute of ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

COORDINATOR

Rafika Farah Maulia Junior Researcher, LPEM FEB UI Contact Info: rafika.farah@ui.ac.id

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TASK FORCE 4

FOOD SECURITY AND SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE



"The global food system is increasingly complex due to many interconnected challenges, including climate change, malnutrition, inequity, and policy incoherence. Science-policy engagement is needed to chart new ways and address these challenges, navigating the complexity, and shifting global strategy toward sustainable, inclusive, equitable, and resilient food systems. The ability of nations to embrace sustainable agriculture and food security will affect the future of humanity."

HOST INSTITUTION

Center for Indonesia Policy

Studies (CIPS) Center for

Transdisciplinary and

LEAD CO-CHAIR

Prof. Damavanti Buchori

Chair of the Center for Transdisciplinary and Sustainability Sciences (CTSS), Institut Pertanian Bogor (IPB)

POLICY AREAS

- 1. Global and inclusive recovery from the pandemic through trade and global value chains in food and agriculture
- 2. Increasing agricultural productivity to feed a growing world population
- 3. Resilient food systems, sustainable landscape management, and naturepositive agricultural production that adapts to climate change and external shocks
- 4. Rethinking agricultural subsidies to directly benefit impoverished farmers and to reduce trade-offs between agriculture and climate change
- 5. Reducing food loss and waste in the food systems
- 6. Food access, affordability, literacy and sustainable consumption
- 7. Land ownership and livelihood of smallholder family farms
- 8. Future of farming in a digital and data-driven world, and agriculture market information system
- 9. Policies and infrastructure for sustainable small-scale fisheries 10. Innovative models to finance
- sustainable agriculture

CO-CHAIRS

1. Donna Gultom Board Member at Center for Indonesian Policy Studies (CIPS)

2. Johan Swinnen Global Director, Systems Transformation, CGIAR Director General, International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)

Sustainability Sciences (CTSS) IPB

- 3. Máximo Torero Cullen Chief Economist, Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations (FAO)
- 4. Ramesh Chand Member, National Institution for Transforming India (NITI AAYOG)
- 5. Jikun Huang Professor and Director, New Rural Development Institute, Peking University
- 6. Martin Pineiro Argentine Council for International Relations (CARI) Director for the Committee on Agrarian Affairs
- 7. Michael Arbuckle Independent Fisheries Specialist
- 8. Corinna Hawkes Director, Centre for Food Policy, City, University of London

COORDINATOR Felippa Amanta Head of Research, Center for Indonesian Policy Studies Contact Info: felippa.amanta@cips-indonesia.org

TASK FORCE 5

INEQUALITY, HUMAN CAPITAL, AND WELL-BEING



LEAD CO-CHAIR

Dr. Asep Survahadi

Senior Research Fellow, SMERU Research Institute

POLICY AREAS

- 1. How we can recover the learning loss from COVID-19 pandemic
- 2. Ensuring edtech for all to embrace the future of work
- 3. Addressing the double burden of stunting and obesity
- 4. Transformative social protection to prepare for future shocks
- 5. How (quasi) Universal Basic Income fits with the middle-income countries and developing economies
- 6. Financing sustainable social protection in middle-income countries
- 7. Reaping demographic dividend and addressing youth unemployment in digital era
- 8. Fostering collaboration to address global inequality in skills and technology
- 9. Coping with health and economic consequences of ageing population
- 10. Making the most of virtual international labour mobility

CO-CHAIRS

- 1. Alejandra Cardini Director of the Education Program at the Center for the Implementation of Public Policies for Equity and Growth (CIPPEC)
- 2. Tetsushi Sonobe Dean and CEO of the Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI)

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"Inequality takes many forms, including economic as well as non-economic aspects. Consequently, the impact of increasing inequality can also emerge in various dimensions, from lowering economic growth to harming social cohesion and inciting communal conflicts. Effective policies to tackle inequality require investments in human capital development to achieve shared prosperity and well-being."

HOST INSTITUTION

SMERU Research Institute

- 3. Elan Satriawan Chief of Policy Team at National Team for Acceleration of Poverty Reduction (TNP2K)
- 4. Shantayanan Devarajan Professor of the Practice of International Development. Georgetown University
- 5. Vivi Alatas CEO, Asakreativita

COORDINATOR Niken Kusumawardhani Senior Researcher, The SMERU Research Institute Contact Info: nkusumawardhani@smeru.or.id

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TASK FORCE 6

GLOBAL HEALTH SECURITY AND COVID-19



"To build a world that is more resilient to pandemics, the process of restructuring the architecture of global health must be inclusive, and adhere to the principles of solidarity, justice, transparency, and equality. It requires continuous and collaborative efforts including political leadership and sustainable financing to face health threats at national and global level. Working hand-in-hand on various levels is essential to ensure the sustainability of the taken attempts for better global health."

HOST INSTITUTION

Center for Health

Studies (CHAMPS) UI

Administration and Policy

LEAD CO-CHAIR

Prof. Hasbullah Thabrany

Professor of Health Policy and Insurance, Universitas Indonesia (UI)

POLICY AREAS

- 1. Equitable access and production of diagnostics, therapeutics and vaccines to confront COVID-19 globallv
- 2. Rapid alert of infectious pathogens and surveillance of human population for effective control of outbreaks
- 3. Investment and reform of the health systems to guarantee their resilience to achieve Universal Health Coverage (UHC)
- 4. Prevention and preparedness based on the One Health approach addressing threats at human-animalenvironment interface
- 5. Minimizing the impact of the disparity on access to essential services, medicines and inequalities.
- 6. Regional cooperation as a bridge between global and national levels in addressing health threats and supporting UHC
- 7. Digital transformation and sharing medical information to ensure continuity of proper health services response, especially essential health services in various regions
- 8. Laboratory readiness for biodefense and global health security
- 9. Strengthening health cooperation to combat non communicable diseases (NCDs) and malnutrition
- 10.Exchanging and strengthening innovations on handling global

financing, and political leadership on global health

- Researcher at the Kirby Institute (University of New South Wales) and at the London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine.
- Professor at Waseda University; Director at the Institute for Global Health Policy Research (iGHP) in the National Center for Global Health and Medicine (NCGM)
- Advocacy at S. ASEAN International Advocacy and Consultancy
- Senior Infectious Diseases and Science Advisor, USAID Indonesia Health Office
- Senior Research Fellow, Global Health Governance, ISPI

COORDINATOR

Puput Oktamianti Researcher, Center for Health Administration and Policy Studies Contact Info: oktamianti@gmail.com

TASK FORCE 7

INTERNATIONAL FINANCE AND ECONOMIC RECOVERY



"Global economic development agenda is at the critical juncture. With many challenges revolving, including climate change, inequality, and welfare improvement issue, digitalization, the problem-solving actions required massive financing capacity. Ensuring the efficiency and stability of the global financial system and capital flows and allocation are crucial to achieving an inclusive betterment without risking potential future crisis amidst the fast-paced development in almost all human life aspects."

LEAD CO-CHAIR

Dr. M. Chatib Basri

Senior Lecturer at the Department of Economics, Universitas Indonesia (UI)

POLICY AREAS

- On the Policy Coordination Theme: Coordination of exit strategy from the Covid-19 expansionary macroeconomic policies
- Central bank coordination in managing global financial cycle
- Cooperation and coordination of global financial institutions towards financial sector governance
- Bilateral Tax Agreement & Automatic Exchange of Information on Taxation On the Sustainable Development.

Including Stability of Macro-Financial Theme:

- External debt and financial stability of developing and lowincome countries
- Global monitoring and coordinated strategy in ensuring public and private debt sustainability inclusive financial sector development
- On the Green Economy Theme:
- Financial stability during the transition stages towards Environmental Social and Governance (ESG)
- Implication of managing climate change risks on financial sector landscape
- On the Digital Economy Theme: • Digitalization of money and financial sector

CO-CHAIRS

1. Reza Siregar Head of the Indonesia Financial Group (IFG) Progress

health security, sustainable health

CO-CHAIRS

- 1. Virginia Wiseman
- 2. Yasushi Katsuma
- 3. Shanti Shamdasani
- 4. Tim Meinke
- 5. Matteo Villa



HOST INSTITUTION

Institute for Economic and Social Research (LPEM) FEB UI

2. Haihong Gao Director of Research Center for International Finance, Institute of World Economics and Politics, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS)

- 3. Akshay Mathur Director, ORF Mumbai; Head of ORF Geoeconomics
- 4. Hyun Song Shin Economic Adviser and Head of Research, Bank for International Settlements
- 5. Grace Perez-Navarro Deputy Director, OECD Centre for Tax Policy and Administration
- 6. Kevin P. Gallagher Director Global Development Policy Center, Boston University, USA
- 7. Franco Bruni Vice President, Institute for International Political Studies (ISPI)
- 8. Adam Triggs Director, Alphabeta; Fellow, Brookings Institution; Fellow, Australian National University

COORDINATOR

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TASK FORCE 8

RESILIENT **INFRASTRUCTURE** AND FINANCING



"To build a world that is more resilient to pandemics, the process of restructuring the architecture of global health must be inclusive, and adhere to the principles of solidarity, justice, transparency, and equality. It requires continuous and collaborative efforts including political leadership and sustainable financing to face health threats at national and global level. Working hand-in-hand on various levels is essential to ensure the sustainability of the taken attempts for better global health."

HOST INSTITUTION

Development Agency

Business Research and

Economics and

(P2EB FEB UGM)

LEAD CO-CHAIR

Prof. Danang Parikesit Professor. Universitas Gadjah Mada (UGM)

POLICY AREAS

- 1. Establishing equitable risk allocation in infrastructure
- 2. Improving governance in major infrastructure projects
- 3. Enhancing safeguard policy for infrastructure development (climate, biodiversity, gender, minorities, displaced community, knowledge management, access to technology)
- 4. Developing national strategy and the role of sovereign wealth fund and international investment to support infrastructure projects
- 5. Promoting innovation and digital transformation in the infrastructure technology
- 6. Managing and financing local and social infrastructure development
- 7. Regulatory reform and future direction of the PPP scheme in infrastructure projects
- 8. Meeting infrastructure challenges of new capital city, urbanisation and urban regeneration

CO-CHATRS

- 1. Joisa Dutra Professor and Director, FGV Center for Studies in Regulation and Infrastructure (CERI)
- 2. Fauziah Zen Senior Economist at the Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA)

3. Mavis Owusu-Gyamfi Executive Vice President at African Center for Economic Transformation (ACET)

- 4. Sachin Chaturvedi Director General at Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS)
- 5. Arti Adji Director, EBReDA FEB UGM (Economics and Business R & D Agency, Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Gadjah Mada)
- 6. Raffaele Della Croce Senior Economist at OECD
- 7. John Andrew Black Emeritus Professor of Transport Engineering, University of New South Wales
- 8. Francesco Profumo President, Fondazione Compagnia di San Paolo
- 9. Akash Deep Senior Lecturer in Public Policy at Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government

COORDINATOR

Hengki Purwoto Researcher & Lecturer, Economics and Business Research and Development Agency, FEB UGM Contact Info: hengkipurwoto@ugm.ac.id

TASK FORCE 9

GLOBAL COOPERATION FOR SDGS FINANCING



LEAD CO-CHAIR

Prof. Bambang P.S. Brodjonegoro Professor, Universitas Indonesia (UI)

POLICY AREAS

- 1. Framework on SDGs blended financing
- 2. Enabling SDGs financing ecosystem
- 3. SDGs debt swap and other innovative financing
- 4. Private sector engagement for the SDGs: the implementation of ESG strategies
- 5. Enhancement for financial institution to support SDGs financing
- 6. Platform for multilateralism and multi-stakeholder partnerships for SDGs blended financing

CO-CHAIRS

- 1. Teguh Dartanto Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Indonesia
- 2. Muhammad Edhie Purnawan Chairman of Board of Supervisors Central Bank of Indonesia (BSBI)
- 3. Wing Thye Woo Director, Jeffrey Sachs Center for Sustainable Development, Sunway University, Malaysia & Vice-President for Asia, UN SDSN
- 4. Stefano Manservisi Senior Scientific Adviser. Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI)

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"In the last decade of action, the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) can only be achieved with a strong commitment to global partnership and cooperation on financing. As the world is more connected than ever, governments, businesses, and civil society of the world must work together to find ways to close the financing gap to support the achievement of the SDGs in all countries."

HOST INSTITUTION

Institute for Economic and Social Research (LPEM) FEB UI

- 5. Sved Munir Khasru Chairman, Institute for Policy, Advocacy and Governance (IPAG)
- 6. Rami Abdelkafi Team Leader at the Islamic Development Bank Institute (IsDBI)
- 7. Pedro Conceição Director, Human Development Report Office (HDRO), United Nations Development Programme
- 8. Abha Thorat Shah Executive Director. Social Finance at the British Asian Trust
- 9. Lynn Wagner Senior Director at International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD)

COORDINATOR

- 1. Muhammad Adriansyah Research Assistant, LPEM FEB UI
- 2. Bryan Mikail Zaharias Project Manager, Indonesia Forum Foundation
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- 2. bryanzaharias234@gmail.com

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TIMELINE EVENTS

T20 MAIN ACTIVITIES

z **Inception Conference**

0 Commences the year-long process of

- z T20 in which it brings together Π
- researchers and think tanks from S
- around the world to suggest н solutions to various global
- ⊳

challenges (9 - 10 February 2022) in Jakarta Ν

- 0 T20 Summit
- Ν The culmination of the T20 process Ν where it marks the delivery of well-curated policy recommendations to the G20 leaders (5-6 September 20
- 2022) in Bali

T20 SIDELINE EVENTS

Global Solution Summit is a global collaborative enterprise made of worldrenowned think tanks that recommends policy remedies to key global problems. Hosted by GSI (28-29 March 2022) in Berlin

Global Dialogue is an international platform for discussions on priorities and significant global concerns. Hosted by CSIS (27-29 April 2022) in Jakarta

Global Policy Forum is a significant T20 event that contributed to the policy proposals to be offered to G20 leaders at the T20 Summit. Hosted by ISPI and TTCSP (20-21 June 2022) in Milan

T20 TASK FORCE EVENTS

- 1. Work on Policy Briefs
- 2. Roundtable Events
- 3. Task Forces Side Events

Joint Events to discuss • cross-cutting issues related to G20

Launch Priorities and Task Forces

T20 HANDOVER EVENT FROM ITALY TO INDONESIA

9-10 February 2022

INCEPTION

CONFERENCE

T20

TASK FORCE February-August 2022

T20

SIDE **EVENTS** 2022

T20

March-June

T20 SUMMIT

Bali 5-6 September 2022

Deliver T20

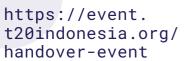
Communique

Presidency

to G20

Bali,15-16 November 2022

G20



Work on Policy Briefs, Roundtable Events and Task Force Side Events

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HANDOVER TO THE NEXT **T20 PRESIDENCY**

November 2022

INCEPTION CONFERENCE AGENDA

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WEDNESDAY, 9 FEBRUARY 2022

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06:30 PM - 06:40 PM

Opening Remarks: Bambang Brodjonegoro Lead Co-Chair, T20 Indonesia

06:40 PM - 07:00 PM

Keynote Speech: Retno Marsudi Minister of Foreign Affairs, Indonesia

07:00 PM - 07:30 PM

Mainstreaming Sustainability and Global Cooperation in Recovery Agenda

Mari Elka Pangestu Managing Director of Development Policy and Partnerships, World Bank

Jeffrey Sachs Director, Center for Sustainable Development. Columbia Universitv

Moderator: Paolo Magri, Chair, T20 Italy 07:30 PM - 08:30 PM

Plenary Session 1:

Global Health Architecture and Financing Keynote Speaker: Budi Gunadi Sadikin, Minister of Health, Indonesia

Panelist:

Rifat Atun Professor of Global Health Systems, Harvard University

Vera Songwe United Nations Under-Secretary-General and Executive Secretary of the Economic Commission for Africa

Sachin Chaturvedi Director General, Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS)

Chair: Hasbullah Thabranv Professor of Health Policy and Insurance, Universitas Indonesia Task Force 6 Lead Co-Chair. T20 Indonesia

08:30 PM - 09:30 PM

Plenary Session 2: **Optimizing Digital** Transformation for Economic Recovery and Inclusivity Keynote Speaker: Richard Baldwin Professor of International Economics, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

Panelist:

Fukunari Kimura Chief Economist, Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia (ERIA) Professor, Faculty of Economics, Keio University

Junseok Hwan Seoul National University, Professor, International Technology Professional Program (ITPP), Technology Management, Economics, and Policy Program (TEMEP), Director, Global R&DB Center (GRC)

Barbarra Navarro Head of Government Affairs and Public Policy Google Cloud APAC

Chair:

Suhono Harso Supangkat Head of Smart City & Community Innovation Center, Institut Teknologi Bandung Task Force 2 Lead Co-Chair, T20 Indonesia

THURSDAY, 10 FEBRUARY 2022

06:20 PM - 06:30 PM

Climate Finance and Sustainable Development Keynote Speaker:

Achim Steiner

Administrator, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

06:30 PM - 07:30 PM

Plenary Session 3:

Accelerating Energy **Transition - Raising Climate** Target

Keynote Speaker: Gauri Singh Deputy Director-General, International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)

Panelists:

Tetsushi Sonobe Dean and CEO, Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI)

Frank Jotzo

Professor and Head of Energy, Australian National University Task Force 3 Co-Chair, T20 Indonesia

Dennis Snower President, Global Solutions Initiative

Chair: Moekti Handajani Soejachmoen Co-Founder & Executive Director, Indonesia Research Institute for Decarbonization (IRID) Task Force 3 Lead Co-Chair. T20 Indonesia

07:30 PM - 07:50 PM

Closing Session G20 & T20 Cooperation: Way Forward

Raden Edi Prio Pambudi Co-Sherpa, G20 Indonesia Wempi Saputra

Djisman Simandjuntak Lead Co-Chair, T20 Indonesia

Piyush Vedprakash Goyal Sherpa, G20 India

07:50 PM - 08:00 PM

Preparation for Task Force Parallel Working Session

Task Force Parallel Working

Task Force Members/invitees

08:00 PM - 10:00 PM

Session

only

Finance Deputy, G20 Indonesia

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