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Governing Global Security: The Role of Summit Diplomacy

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Alan Alexandroff, Munk School of Global Affairs

Alan S. Alexandroff is the co-director of the G20 Research Group at the Munk School of Global Affairs at Trinity College in the University of Toronto and a senior fellow at The Centre for International Governance Innovation. He leads the Global Institutional Reform Workshop, designed to evaluate the adequacy of institutional reform proposals for the international system. Alexandroff is the editor of *Can the World Be Governed? Possibilities for Effective Multilateralism* and a second co-edited volume *Rising States; Rising Institutions: Challenges for Global Governance*.

Graham Allison, Harvard University

Graham Allison directs the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, and is the Douglas Dillon professor of government at Harvard's John F. Kennedy School of Government. As founding dean of the modern Kennedy School, under his leadership, from 1977 to 1989, a small, undefined program grew twenty-fold to become a major professional school of public policy and government. Allison has served as special advisor to the Secretary of Defense under President Ronald Reagan. He has the sole distinction of having twice been awarded the Department of Defense's highest civilian award, the Distinguished Public Service Medal, first by Secretary Cap. Weinberger and second by Secretary Bill Perry. He served as a member of the Defense Policy Board for Secretaries Weinberger, Carlucci, Cheney, Aspin, Perry and Cohen. Allison's first book was *Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis*. His latest book is *Nuclear Terrorism: The Ultimate Preventable Catastrophe*.

Nicholas Bayne, London School of Economics

Sir Nicholas Bayne spent 35 years in the British Diplomatic Service. He was British high commissioner to Canada from 1992 to 1996. He is now a Fellow of the International Relations Department of the London School of Economics and Political Science, and teaches a course on Economic Diplomacy in the graduate program. Sir Nicholas is the

author of three books on the G7 and G8 summit process, *Hanging Together* with Robert D. Putnam, *Hanging In There*, and *Staying Together*, as well as other works on summitry and economic diplomacy. He is a member of the G8 Research Group's Professional Advisory Council.

Yves Brodeur, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade

Yves Brodeur is assistant deputy minister of the International Security Branch and Political Director at the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, formerly with the Afghanistan Task Force. Born in Montreal, he joined the department in 1982 after obtaining a degree in architecture from Laval University. Brodeur's overseas assignments have included Ankara as second secretary and vice-consul as well as ambassador, Paris as first secretary at the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and Brussels as spokesman and director of Press and Media Relations at the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. In Ottawa, Brodeur has held a number of positions within Foreign Affairs and International Trade, including analyst in the Political and Strategic Analysis Secretariat, analyst in the South, South-East Asia Relations Division, and head liaison with participating countries at the second Francophonie Summit, policy advisor at the Foreign and Defence Policy Secretariat at the Privy Council Office, press secretary to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Canada, director of the Media Relations Office, and director general of the Communications Bureau.

Federiga Bindi, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Italy. and Italian National School of Public Administration

Federiga Bindi is a leading expert on European affairs, including European Governance and European Foreign Policy. She holds the Jean Monnet Chair in European Political Integration and is the founding director of the European Centre of Excellence University of Rome Tor Vergata. With broad experience in government and in international organizations, Bindi is currently serving as director of international relations of the Italian National School of Public Administration, and as advisor to the Italian Foreign Minister on issues of global governance and transatlantic relations.

Lawrence Cannon, minister of foreign affairs

The Honourable Lawrence Cannon was elected to the House of Commons in 2006 and re-elected in 2008. He was sworn in as Minister of Transport, Infrastructure and Communities in 2006. Between 2001 and 2005, Minister Cannon served as a city councillor in Gatineau. The minister was appointed president of the Société de transport de l'Outaouais in 2002 and, in 2004, president of the Association du transport urbain du Québec. He was a member of Quebec's National Assembly from 1985 to 1994, and held the posts of deputy speaker of the National Assembly and minister of Communications. Before entering municipal politics, he was a consultant in the private sector. A graduate of the Université de Montréal, Minister Cannon holds an MBA from Laval University.

David Carment, The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs

David Carment is a professor of international affairs at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs at Carleton University. He served as director of the Centre for Security and Defence Studies at Carleton University from 2002 to 2004. Carment's recent books include *Peacekeeping Intelligence, Conflict Prevention: From Rhetoric to Reality*, *Using Force to Prevent Ethnic Violence: An Evaluation of Theory and Evidence* and *Conflict Prevention: Path to Peace or Grand Illusion?* In addition, he serves as the principal investigator for the Country Indicators for Foreign Policy project. His most recent work focuses on developing failed state risk assessment, and early warning methodologies evaluating models of third party intervention. In 2000-01 Carment was a fellow at Harvard University's Belfer Center. While there, he contributed an article on peacekeeping for the *Harvard International Review*, and a co-authored a paper on "Bias and Intervention" for the BCSIA Working Paper Series.

Robert Fauver, Former U.S. G7/8 Sherpa

Robert Fauver spent more than 30 years in the U.S. government engaged in international economic and financial issues at the Treasury, the State Department, the White House and the National Intelligence Council. He served as President Bill Clinton's personal representative to the G7 and G8 Economic Summits. While serving as deputy under secretary of economics and business affairs at the State Department, he co-chaired the U.S.-Japan Structural Impediments Initiative and also served as the senior U.S. official responsible at the founding of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation forum in 1989. At Treasury for more than 20 years, Fauver served as staff director for the U.S.-Canada financial services section of the Canada-U.S. Free Trade Agreement, and staff director for the 1984 yen-dollar negotiations. He is currently president of Fauver Associates, LLC, a political and economic consulting firm.

Trevor Findlay, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs

Trevor Findlay holds the William and Jeanie Barton Chair in International Affairs at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs (NPSIA) at Carleton University. He is a professor at NPSIA and director of the Canadian Centre for Treaty Compliance. In addition he is a Senior Fellow at The Centre for International Governance Innovation, where he directs its global nuclear governance project. He served for 13 years in the Australian diplomatic service. This was followed by several academic appointments at the Peace Research Centre at the Australian National University, directorship of the peacekeeping and regional security project at the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) in Sweden and seven years as Executive Director of the London-based non-governmental organization, the Verification Research, Training and Information Centre (VERTIC). He is the author and editor of several books, including *Nuclear Dynamite: the Peaceful Nuclear Explosions Fiasco*; *Cambodia: the legacy and lessons of UNTAC* and *The Use of Force in UN Peace Operations*. His forthcoming book, to be published by Routledge UK in late 2010, is *Nuclear Energy and Global Governance: Safety, Security and Nonproliferation*. Findlay has a BA Honours degree in political

science from the University of Melbourne and a Masters degree and PhD in international relations from the Australian National University.

Erin Fitzgerald, G8 and G20 Research Groups

Erin Fitzgerald is chair of the G8 Research Group based at the Munk School of Global Affairs at Trinity College in the University of Toronto. She will lead an independent research project at the 2010 G8 Muskoka Summit. Fitzgerald was a member of the G8 Research Group's field team on site at the 2008 Hokkaido and 2009 L'Aquila summits. She has also worked for the World Health Organization's Health Action in Crisis Unit, and for the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington DC, where she authored reports on U.S. defence planning. Fitzgerald has just completed her undergraduates studies at the University of Toronto, where she is pursued an honours BA in international relations. In the fall of 2010, she will commence graduate studies at Oxford University, where she will study as a Rhodes Scholar.

William Graham, former minister of foreign affairs and national defence

The Honourable Bill Graham is chancellor of Trinity College in the University of Toronto, chair of the Atlantic Council of Canada, co-vice chair of Canadian International Council, and honorary lieutenant colonel of the Governor General's Horse Guards. He was first elected as a Member of Parliament for Toronto-Centre-Rosedale in 1993. He served as Minister of Foreign Affairs from 2002 to 2004, and Minister of National Defence from 2004 to 2006. In 2006, Minister Graham was appointed leader of the Official Opposition and interim leader of the Liberal Party of Canada, positions he held until December of that year. From 1995 to 2002, he served as chair of the Standing Committee of the House of Commons on Foreign Affairs and International Trade. Active in international parliamentary associations, he was elected founding president of the Inter-Parliamentary Forum of the Americas. Prior to his election to Parliament, Minister Graham practised law at Fasken & Calvin, specializing in civil litigation and international business transactions, and served on the board of directors of various public and private Canadian corporations. Subsequently, the minister taught international trade law, public international law and the law of the European Community at the University of Toronto's Faculty of Law. Minister Graham also served as director of the Centre of International Studies at the University of Toronto.

Marina Larionova, State University Higher School of Economics

Marina Larionova is the head of international programs for the National Training Federation and head of the International Organizations Research Institute at the State University Higher School of Economics (HSE) in Moscow. From 2002 to 2009 she was vice-rector at the HSE. Larionova was awarded the EC Jean Monnet Professor in European Studies for 2004-07 and is a member of the Member of the Universities Association for Contemporary European Studies and European Education Policy Network. She has helped to establish the HSE OECD Research Centre in 2004, and the HSE G8 Research Group in 2006. She is author, co-author and editor of several books and a wide range of papers on the issues of European integration and European Union

policies, multi-level governance, the G8 system and its interplay with other international institutions. Larionova's recent publications include *Assessing Risks and Opportunities of Accession to the WTO for the Russian Education System*, *The Challenge of Effectiveness and Reform of the International Multilateral Institutions System*, *Russia and European Union on the Road to Common Higher Education Area*, *Scenarios for the Future*, *Global Governance: G8 and the International Institutions*, and *Cooperation in Education in Europe: Normative Framework, Methods and Tools of Cooperation*. Larionova holds a doctorate in political science and a doctorate in philology.

Dong-hwi Lee, Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security

Dong-hwi Lee is a professor at the Institute of Foreign Affairs and National Security (IFANS), a branch of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade in the Government of the Republic of Korea, and a senior associate to the Korea Chair at the Center for International and Strategic Studies in Washington DC. Lee was a dean of Research at the IFANS, with a deputy ministerial rank from 2000 to 2004. He was also a senior visiting scholar in 2009 with the G8 and G20 Research Groups of the Munk School of Global Affairs at Trinity College in the University of Toronto. Lee's research interests include the political economy of East Asia, multilateral and regional institutions, and analysis of international negotiations. He has written numerous articles on G20-related topics such as, "The G20 London Summit: Assessment and Prospect," and "Evolution of the G8 Summit: On Discussion of Membership Expansion." Lee holds a PhD in political science from Northwestern University and a BA in economics from Seoul National University.

Alistair Millar, Center on Global Counterterrorism Cooperation

Alistair Millar is director of the Center on Global Counterterrorism Cooperation. He teaches graduate level courses on counterterrorism and U.S. foreign policy at Johns Hopkins University and George Washington University, and has lectured at the Department of Homeland Security's Center of Excellence on the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism at the University of Maryland. Millar is also a 2009-10 non-resident senior fellow at The George Washington University Homeland Security Policy Institute. He has written numerous chapters, articles, and reports on international counterterrorism efforts, sanctions regimes, and nonproliferation. Millar is author, with Eric Rosand of *Allied against Terrorism: What's Needed to Strengthen Worldwide Commitment*. He has an MA from Leeds University and is a PhD candidate at the University of Bradford.

Barbara McDougall, former minister of state and finance

The Honourable Barbara McDougall is chair of the International Development Research Centre and an advisor to Aird & Berlis on international business development, corporate governance and government relations. She was a Member of Parliament for nine years and held several Cabinet posts, including Minister of State for Finance, Minister of State for Privatization, Minister of Employment, and Immigration and Secretary of State for External Affairs. She is a director of the Institute for Research on Public Policy, and has served as a Canadian representative to The International Crisis Group in Brussels. She has also been Canadian representative to the Inter-American Dialogue in Washington,

and remains a member of its Audit Committee. The minister recently completed a term as the Canadian representative on the International Advisory Board for the Council on Foreign Relations in New York. She has also recently completed a five-year term as president of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs. Prior to entering politics, she worked in various sectors within the financial community, largely as a financial analyst, in Vancouver, Edmonton and Toronto. She is a graduate of the University of Toronto, a Chartered Financial Analyst, and has an honorary doctorate from St. Lawrence University.

David Shorr, Stanley Foundation

David Shorr has been a program officer at the Stanley Foundation since 2000. The results of two recent projects led by Shorr have been published as edited volumes. Together with former foundation colleague Michael Schiffer, he co-edited *Powers and Principles: International Leadership in a Shrinking World*. *Bridging the Foreign Policy Divide* is a collection of bipartisan essays co-edited with Derek Chollet and Tod Lindberg. From 1986-2000, Shorr worked in Washington on a range of subjects including arms control, humanitarian crisis response, conflict resolution, and human rights. He has been an advocate with Human Rights First, Refugees International, Search for Common Ground, British American Security Information Council, Arms Control Association, and Physicians for Social Responsibility. Shorr is a contributor to the foreign policy blog Democracy Arsenal and a frequent guest in the TPM Café Book Club. He has published essays in the journals *Survival*, *Policy Review*, *Foreign Service Journal*, *Connecticut Journal of International Law*, *Helsinki Monitor* and makes regular contributions to the *Des Moines Register*. He is a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies and serves on the board of Citizens for Global Solutions. Shorr received his B.A. from Brown University and Masters in Public Administration from Harvard's Kennedy School of Government.

Janice Stein, Munk School of Global Affairs

Janice Gross Stein is the Belzberg Professor of Conflict Management in the Department of Political Science and the Director of the Munk School of Global Affairs at the University of Toronto. She is a fellow of the Royal Society of Canada and a member of the Order of Canada and the Order of Ontario. Her most recent publications include *Networks of Knowledge: Innovation in International Learning*, *The Cult of Efficiency* and *Street Protests and Fantasy Parks*. Stein is a contributor to *Canada by Picasso* (2006) and the co-author of *The Unexpected War: Canada in Kandahar* (2007). She was the Massey Lecturer in 2001, a Trudeau Fellow, and awarded the Molson Prize by the Canada Council for an outstanding contribution by a social scientist to public debate. She is an honorary foreign member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Stein has been awarded Honorary Doctorate of Laws by the University of Alberta, the University of Cape Breton and McMaster University.

Ramesh Thakur, University of Waterloo

Ramesh Thakur is a professor of political science at the University of Waterloo and distinguished fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation. Previously,

he was the inaugural director of the Balsillie School of International Affairs, vice-rector and senior vice-rector of the United Nations University in Tokyo and assistant secretary-general of the United Nations from 1998 to 2007. Educated in India and Canada, he was a professor of international relations at the University of Otago in New Zealand, and professor and head of the Peace Research Centre at the Australian National University. During this time, he was also a consultant and advisor to the Australian and New Zealand governments on arms control, disarmament and international security issues. Thakur was a commissioner and one of the principal authors of “The Responsibility to Protect” in 2001, a principal writer of the United Nations Secretary-General’s Second Reform Report in 2002, and a senior advisor on Reforms. The author and editor of more than 30 books and 300 articles and book chapters, Thakur also writes regularly for national and international newspapers around the world. His most recent books include *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, and *War in Our Time: Reflections on Iraq, Terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction*.

Roland Paris, University of Ottawa

Roland Paris is University Research Chair in International Security and Governance at the University of Ottawa. He is also the founding director of the Centre for International Policy Studies and associate professor in the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs. His research interests are in the fields of international security, international governance and foreign policy. Paris’s writings have appeared in leading academic journals including *International Security* and *International Studies Quarterly*. His book *At War’s End: Building Peace After Civil Conflict* won the Grawemeyer Award for Ideas Improving Global Order as well as the International Studies Association’s prize for best book on multilateralism. He is co-editor of two other books on peace-building. Paris also co-directs the Sustainable Peacebuilding Network and co-edits a book series on Security and Governance. Before joining the University of Ottawa in 2006, he was director of research at the Conference Board of Canada, and a foreign policy advisor in the Department of Foreign Affairs and later in the Privy Council Office. Paris holds a PhD from Yale University, an MPhil from Cambridge University, and a BA from the University of Toronto.

David Welch, Interim Director, Balsillie School of International Affairs

David Welch is the interim director of the Balsillie School of International Affairs and the CIGI Chair of Global Security at the Balsillie School of International Affairs and Professor of Political Science at the University of Waterloo. His 2005 book *Painful Choices: A Theory of Foreign Policy Change* is the inaugural winner of the International Studies Association ISSS Book Award for the best book published in 2005 or 2006, and his 1993 book *Justice and the Genesis of War* is the winner of the 1994 Edgar S. Furniss Award for an Outstanding Contribution to National Security Studies. He is the author of *Decisions, Decisions: The Art of Effective Decision-Making* and co-author of *Vietnam If Kennedy Had Lived*, *The Cuban Missile Crisis: A Concise History*, *On the Brink: Americans and Soviets Reexamine the Cuban Missile Crisis* and *Cuba on the Brink: Castro, The Missile Crisis and the Soviet Collapse*. He is co-editor of *Intelligence and the*

Cuban Missile Crisis and his articles have appeared in *Asian Perspective*, *Ethics and International Affairs*, *Foreign Affairs*, *The Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, *Intelligence and National Security*, *International Security*, *International Journal*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *The Mershon International Studies Review*, *The Review of International Studies* and *Security Studies*. He received his PhD from Harvard University in 1990.